



Implementation of Atmospheric Chemistry
Instrumentation to Strengthen the Satellite
Validation Potential of CESAR

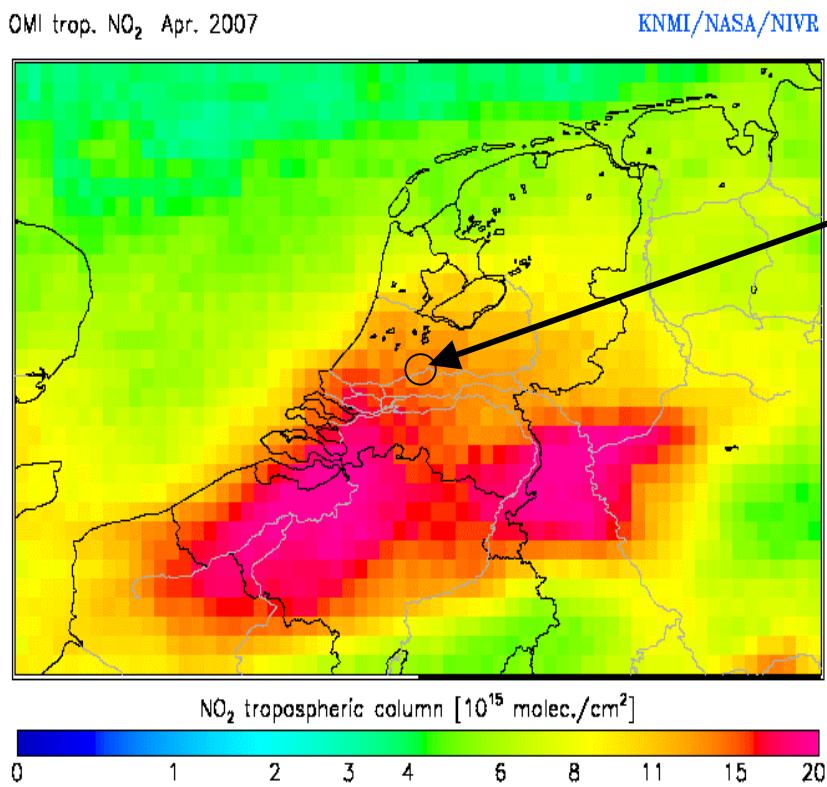


Cabauw site (CESAR):

- meteorological data
- radiation measurements
- *atmospheric chemistry measurements*

Focus of this project:

- Tropospheric NO₂ & O₃



Instrument	Species		Location	Frequency	Funding
RADIAL	ozone profile	1-15 km	Bilthoven	1 / week	USP / RIVM
	aerosol optical prop.	1-3 km			
Brewer	ozone column	total column	De Bilt	Contin.	KNMI
	NO ₂ column				
ozone sondes	ozone profile	0-30 km	De Bilt	1/week	KNMI
Mini-MaxDOAS	NO ₂ , O ₃ , aerosol, HCHO, SO ₂ , O ₂ -O ₂	BL col. (day)	Cabauw & De Bilt	Contin.	USP / KNMI
		Col. (twilight)			
		BL profile (*)			
Max DOAS	NO ₂ , O ₃ , aerosol, HCHO, SO ₂ , O ₂ -O ₂	BL col. (day)	Cabauw	Contin.	Uni.Heidel EUSAAR
		Col. (twilight)			
		BL profile (*)			
NO₂ lidar	NO ₂ profile	0-2.5 km	Mobile	campaign	USP / RIVM
In situ sampler	NO ₂ , O ₃ and other species	ground level	Cabauw (and other Dutch.locations)	Contin.	RIVM

Plans:

- NO₂ and O₃ campaign in May 2008 along with the EUCAARI IOP campaign at Cabauw (clouds & aerosols)
- Intention to play a part in the AMFIC project (SO₂ and NO₂ in China) with the Mini-MAX DOAS
- Continuous measurements at De Bilt (KNMI) and / or Cabauw of NO₂ and O₃